





# 東京大学 地球観測データ統融合連携研究機構 Earth observation Data InTegration and fusiOn Research InitiAtive (EDITORIA) ・地球観測+情報科学技術+公共的利益分野・地球観測データを効果的,効率的に統合,情報を融合・地球環境変動の理解,予測,対応策・公共的利益分野への適用,情報の定常的利用 (1)統融合コアシステムの先導的開発の開発拠点: 生産技術研究所 (2)オントロジーレジストリシステムの開発の開発拠点: 空間情報科学研究センター

(3)統融合情報の高度適用技術の開発の開発拠点

工学系研究科, 農学生命科学研究科

気候システム研究センター,海洋研究所

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### **Examples:**

**Ensemble Prediction for Climate applied to other Disciplines** 

Reverse Tracing of Precursors (Pattern Recognition) from Earthquake Prediction applied to Epidemiology

## Demonstration projects in the GEO 2006 Work Plan

HEALTH-06-03: ... integrating Earth observations, health and epidemiological as well as socio-economic data. ... use of advanced ... ensemble forecasting methods to ... predictability of major health hazards ....

WATER-06-02: ... points to the added value of hydrological ensemble forecasts in water resource-management.

# Demonstration projects in the GEO 2006 Work Plan

**ENERGY-06-05:** ... utilizing advanced ensemble forecasting techniques to improve energy management ....

AGRICULTURE-06-05: ... on the use of advanced weather and climate ensemble forecasting methods integrating Earth observations, agricultural data and socioeconomic data, to develop and improve the predictability of food-supply hazards in Africa:

### Linking existing methodologies to end-user applications



### EFAS: Pre-operational System for Medium-range River-flood Alerts in Europe



Involves extensive collaboration between

- \* ECMWF, DWD (meteorological forecasts)

  \* EU Joint Research Centre in Italy

  (hvdrological model)
  - \* National Hydrological Services in large European basins

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Ensemble Forecasting Systems (e.g. ECMWF) can be Linked to End-User Applications to Produce Probabilistic Forecasts of:

- \* Crop yield (Cantelaube & Terres 2005, Marletto et al 2005, Challinor et al 2005)
- \* Malaria Incidence (Morse et al 2005)

thus providing guidance on where preventative efforts should be targeted

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